

	Racial diversity	Racial inequality from colonial legacy	Elite insecurity [Conflict; leading to racialized elite use of state power to build nation-state]	Institutionalized racial discrimination
United States	yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
South Africa	yes	Yes	yes	Yes
Brazil	yes	yes	No	no

	Institutionalized racial discrimination	Awareness of subordination		Popular mobilization
United States	Yes	yes		High
South Africa	Yes	yes		High (violent)
Brazil	no	yes		Not so much